

Notification Date: November 13, 2023 Effective Date: December 13, 2023

Heavy Metals Screen with Demographics, Blood

Test ID: HMDB

Explanation: The current reference level at which the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention recommends public health actions be initiated is 3.5 mcg/dL in patients 0 to 5 years old and 5 mcg/dL for patients 6 years and older. The most recent National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey (NHANES) data shows that 97.5 percentile for blood lead levels in US adults age 16 years and older is 3.46 mcg/dL. In concurrence with the reference value concept that there is no safe level of lead in blood, the Council of State and Territorial Epidemiologists Occupational Health Subcommittee approved lowering the blood lead threshold from 5 to 3.5 mcg/dL for adults.

Current Reference Value

ARSENIC

<13 ng/mL

Reference values apply to all ages.

LEAD

0-5 years: <3.5 mcg/dL > or =6 years: <5.0 mcg/dL

Critical values

Pediatrics (< or =15 years): > or =20.0 mcg/dL Adults (> or =16 years): > or =70.0 mcg/dL

CADMIUM

<5.0 ng/mL

Reference values apply to all ages.

MERCURY

<10 ng/mL

Reference values apply to all ages.

New Reference Value

ARSENIC

<13 ng/mL

Reference values apply to all ages.

LEAD

<3.5 mcg/dL

Critical values

Pediatrics (< or =15 years): > or =20.0 mcg/dL Adults (> or =16 years): > or =70.0 mcg/dL

CADMIUM

<5.0 ng/mL

Reference values apply to all ages.

MERCURY

<10 ng/mL

Reference values apply to all ages.

Questions

Contact Rebekah Walsh, Laboratory Resource Coordinator at 800-533-1710.